

## **Changing payment landscape**



1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020



#### **Cash use has fallen further**

Percent





## Increased globalisation

BigTechs' networks and market power

New types of monetary and payment systems

Global operators in the payment infrastructure



### Central bank digital currency in Norway

Norges Bank is researching CBDC – no decision reached on introduction

#### Currently assessing:

- CBDC features
- Technical solutions
- Consequences for financial stability and monetary policy

Welcome to our open webinar on 9 November!

#### **Real-time payments**

Common infrastructure *Straks* ready

Initiative to improve *Straks* 

Straks payment via Vipps

Straks 2.0 ready and all banks join

Norges Bank explores expansion of operational role

2013

2016

2018

2020

2021



# Technological advances – opportunities and challenges

Innovation – to better meet society's needs

Cross-border payments

Nordic BIS Innovation Hub Centre

IT security

Framework for testing cyber resilience based on TIBER



